## The Basics of Learning CW

K<sub>1</sub>BG

#### About the Presenter

- K1BG, licensed since 1968, 14 years old
- ARRL ACC EMA
- Youth Elmer -
  - Thinking Day on the Air (Girls Scouts)
  - JOTA /Camporee (Boy Scouts)
  - CW Youth Academy Advisor Level 1
  - Technician License Classes
  - High School Science Fair Judge
- A passion for operating









#### CW = Morse code

- A series of dots and dashes dits and dahs used to symbolize letters, numbers, and punctuation
- Developed by Samuel F. B. Morse and introduced in 1837. Or perhaps Alfred Vail...
- Amateurs use a variant called International Morse (which is different than American Morse which was used by the railroads).
- Number and length of dit and dah combinations based on frequency of use in language.

#### **Definition of Methods**

- Farnsworth Method Teaching method whereby code characters are sent at high speed (often at or above 20 Words per Minute), and spacing between characters is increased to slow the effective rate.
- Koch Method A teaching method whereby only one or two new characters are introduced at a time until the student is proficient at recognizing all of the previously introduced letters.
- The Koch and Farnsworth methods can be used at the same time.

## Why Learn Morse Code

- It's Fun
- It's an accomplishment
- It opens up a lot of operating opportunities
- IMO, it makes operators better listeners

#### Your Goals?

- QRQ or QRS?
- Ragchew, DX, Contests, Nets, Traffic?
- Handkey, Cootie, Bug, Paddles, Keyboard?
- 5 WPM, 10 WPM, 25 WPM, 50 WPM?

## What is your learning style?

- Social or Solitary?
- Disciplined or Undisciplined?
- •Structured or Unstructured?
- •Self Motivated or Unmotivated?

## How is CW Usually Taught?

- Code groups
  - TEAN OISR HDL...
  - EISH TMO AWJ...
  - ETAR NDKCXY ISHVJB....
  - EISH5TMOo ARLWJ1P....
  - Many, many others
- Koch adds two letters at a time...

#### What's Available?

- Online Tutored
- Online Automated
- Apps
- Programs
- Books
- One or Two people who want to learn...

What is the secret to learning Morse code?

Practice!!!

#### Online – Tutored

- CW Academy
  - 8 week Beginners class, meets twice per week on-line
  - Personalized classes, usually 5 or less students, with dedicated "Advisor"
  - **Curriculum** based
  - Farnsworth Method
  - Three Higher Levels
  - Use of "Morse Code Trainer"
  - It's Free
  - https://cwops.org/cw-academy/

#### **Online Tutored**

- Long Island CW Club
  - "Carousel" Beginners Curriculum
  - Students pick and choose classes based on when they want to attend
  - # of Students and Instructor depend on the class
  - Farnsworth/Koch Method
  - Membership Fee
  - https://longislandcwclub.org/

#### **Online Automated**

- LCWO Learn CW Online
  - Uses Koch Method
  - Students decide when they will participate
  - No instructor, self study
  - Students progress as they achieve learning levels
  - Support in form of Forums and Users Groups
  - Free
  - https://lcwo.net/

#### **Online Automated**

- The Ham Wisperer
  - Class taught/recorded by Andy, KE4GKP
  - Recorded, captured, stored on YouTube
  - No instructor, self study
  - Students self learn
  - No support
  - http://www.hamwhisperer.com/

#### **Online Automated**

- CW Academy "Self Study"
  - <u>Curriculum</u> based download and study yourself
  - Use "Morse Code Trainer"
  - Farnsworth Method
  - No advisor, self study
  - No support

### **Apps**

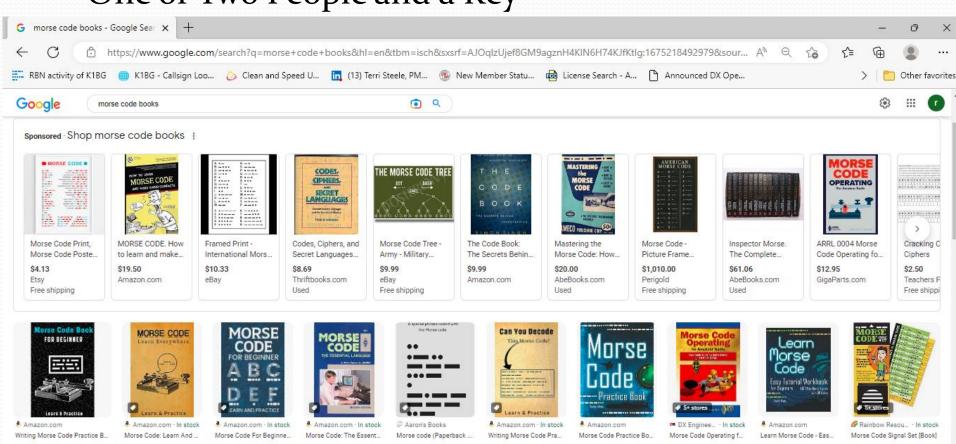
- G4FON Koch CW Trainer
  - Windows program download and run
  - Koch and Farnsworth methods
  - No instructor, self study
  - Students progress as they achieve learning levels
  - No support
  - http://www.g4fon.net/

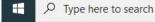
## Apps

- IoS
  - Morse Elmer
  - MorseMania
- Others...

#### Books

One or Two People and a Key -







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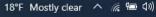












#### Books

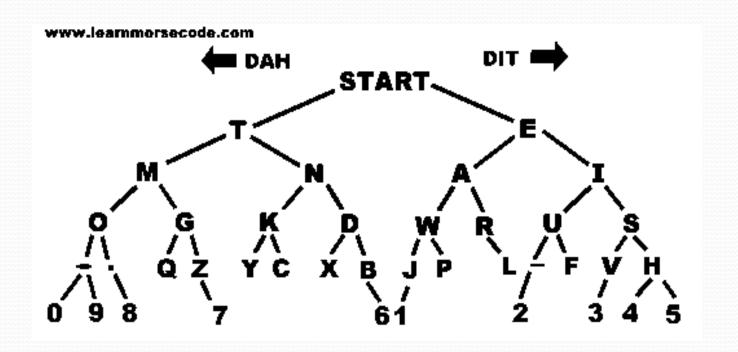
- ARRL's Morse Code Operating for Amateur Radio
  - https://www.dxengineering.com/parts/arr-ooo4
- Learning the Radiotelegraph Code ARRL 1946
  - <a href="https://archive.org/details/learning-the-radiotelegraph-code-arrl-john-huntoon-ed-3-pr-1-1946">https://archive.org/details/learning-the-radiotelegraph-code-arrl-john-huntoon-ed-3-pr-1-1946</a>
- Learning the Radiotelegraph Code ARRL 1955
  - <a href="https://archive.org/details/learning-the-radiotelegraph-code-arrl-ed-7-pr-2-1955">https://archive.org/details/learning-the-radiotelegraph-code-arrl-ed-7-pr-2-1955</a>
- TM 11-459 Instructions for Learning International Morse Characters 1943 – United States War Dept
  - https://archive.org/details/Tm11-459\_676/page/n49/mode/2up

## What will you need?

- A Key to send the Morse
  - Hand Key, Paddles?
- An "Oscillator" to make the sound
  - Buzzer
  - Keyer
  - Transceiver with built in keyer
- For on-line sessions, a computer with microphone, sound card, camera, and reliable internet connection

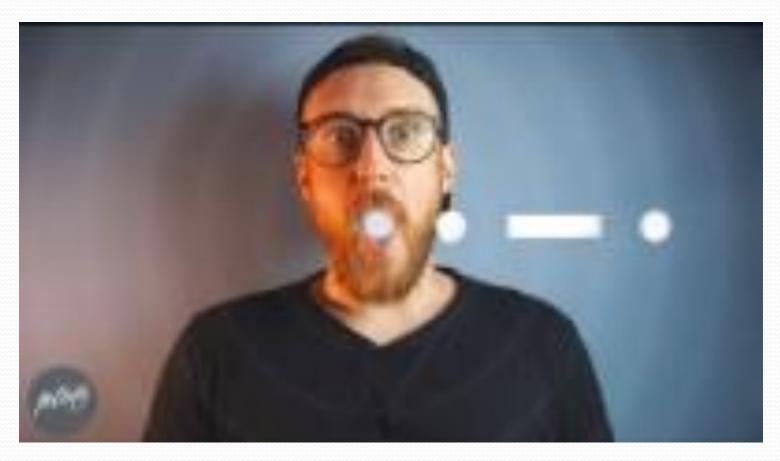
#### How Not to Learn CW

• LearnMorseCode.com



#### How Not to Learn CW

How I Learned Morse Code in Ten Minutes



# What is the secret to learning Morse code? Practice!!!

Discussion...